



Programa Clima y Aire limpio en Ciudades de América Latina and

The Association of Energy Engineers, Chile

Hydrogen in Switzerland: A Vision Becomes a Business Model

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Agenda



- \circ Introduction
- Coop Hydrogen Cycle
- Pay per Use Model
- Partners and Roles
- External Cost of Heavy-Duty Transportation

Jules Verne's quote on hydrogen

I believe that water will one day be employed as fuel, that hydrogen and oxygen which constitute it, used singly or together, will furnish an inexhaustible source of heat and light, of an intensity of which coal is not capable.

Jules Verne, 1877





Climate Change - Energy Transition





- Emission Reduction/CO₂ (Decarbonisation)
- Energy Transition

Today's system







H2 Energy Holding Corporate Profile



Vision	The goal of H2 Energy is nothing less than stopping climate change and to promote hydrogen as supporting pillar of our energy system
Activities	 Fuel Cell Application Engineering Power to Gas Engineering Hydrogen Refueling Station (HRS) Engineering Hydrogen Strategies and Eco-Systems
Entrepreneurs / Partners	
Funding	Self-FundedProfitableFree of Debt
Energy Generation	H ₂ Production Storage, Distribution, Logistics, Trading Application Usage and Development Consumption



Payload of only one ton for 400km battery electric truck



Weight calculation for 18/19 ton heavy duty rigid vehicle with standard platform and drive train

In Percent



- On May 7, 2017 federal council of Switzerland allows one additional ton of payload for electrified trucks
- Without this decision the battery truck would have zero payload left
- Hydrogen with comparable payload

H2 Energy established Coop hydrogen system – closing the energy cycle





Run-of-the-river-plants

PEM electrolyzers

transform water and renewable energy into

Hydrogen transport

Functioning H₂ Energy hydrogen production plant, Coop HRS and fuel cell truck











100% approx. 100% approx. 250 kCHF 250 kCHF 2% 7% 26% Tax* 22% Maintenance 10% 3% 8% Depreciation 3% Administration 41% Salaries 40% 25% Fuel 14%Diesel Hydrogen

* Includes Insurance and Financing costs, Swiss Heavy-Duty Tax «LSVA» for Euro 6 trucks (2.28 Rp./tkm; i.e., 0.91 CHF per km for a 40-ton vehicle)

LSVA Exemption enables cost party to Diesel



 Swiss Heavy-Duty Tax «LSVA» is an «Emission-Tax» going back to the Swiss Alp initiative

 The exemption of «LSVA» offers the opportunity to commercialize emission free heavy-duty trucks in a commercially viable model

New pay-per-use business model

enables to holistically optimize the "eco-system"







Launching plan

4x2 Fuel Cell Electric Rigid Truck

Gross Combination Vehicle Weight : 34 t

Roll-out since October 2020 in Switzerland

Starting 2021 in Switzerland

6x2 Fuel Cell

Electric Rigid Truck

Gross Combination

Vehicle Weight: 40 t

4x2/6x4 Fuel Cell Electric Tractor Truck

Gross Combination Vehicle Weight : 44 t



HDC-6 Neptune US concept study





Where to launch: "lead-country" strategy





Switzerland

- First H2 trucks end of this year
- 46 trucks currently being rolled out
- Full-roll out starting Q3 2021

Other European countries

- First H2 trucks in 2021 for two other countries
- Focus areas with min.
 250 potential units

First Serial Production Fuel Cell Trucks









• H2 quality – compliant with SAE J 2719

Video on Hydrospider: <u>https://youtu.be/Je5Ozjjfg3g</u>

Operational Hydrospider 2MW Electrolyser and storage container Switzerland/Gösgen











Commercial Incentives for H2 Producers



Financial Planing H2 Provider

in CHF per Kg Hydrogen (USD/CHF: 0.93)



Association pro H2 mobility Switzerland – not just another hydrogen platform







Economic incentive for HRS operators



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operating costs	
p.a., in CHF	
 Depreciation 	130′000
 Service/Admin 	20′000
 Electricity 	15′000
 Space 	25′000
Total	190′000

CHF 190'000 ./. 2,0 = 95 ton Equates to Break-even @ ~ 15 H2 HD Trucks ~ 750 H2 Passenger Cars

Starting with HD H2 trucks makes sense



30-50x more hydrogen p.a. than a car

Optimized utilization of infrastructure

Less expensive technology



Solving chickenegg dilemma and generating HRS infrastructure

Pros hydrogen: - Payload - Range - Refueling time

External costs of transportation





Source: External costs and benefits of transportation Switzerland, Swiss Department of Spatial Development, ARE, 2016

Cost reduction potential through H2 Trucks

External costs for HD vehicles Switzerland, 2016

In Mio. CHF	Diesel only	H2 only
Air pollution	634	32
Noise	573	287
Climate	206	10
Nature and landscape	116	116
Up- and downstream pro	oc. 142	71
Casualties	99	99
Congestion costs	466	466
Others	63	63
Total	2'299	1′144

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- Diesel truck triggers external costs of around CHF 270,000 per year (34to truck with 80,000km)
- LSVA (toll) cost allocation of CHF 62'000 CHF p.a.
- H2 truck with approx. CHF 140,000 less external costs p.a.

Source: External costs and benefits of transportation Switzerland, Swiss Department of Spatial Development, ARE, 2016



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